**Supplementary online material for Spurgin *et al.* ‘Genetic and phenotypic divergence in an island bird: isolation by distance, by colonisation or by adaptation?’**

**Appendix 1** Sources for climate variables used to calculate ‘environmental distance’ across Berthelot’s pipit populations

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Island** | **Annual rainfall** | **August temperature (oC)** | **January temperature (oC)** |
| **Deserta Grande** | 631.9 | 24 | 17 |
| **El Hierro** | 353 | 23 | 18 |
| **Fuerteventura** | 120 | 24 | 18 |
| **Gran Canaria** | 300 | 24 | 18 |
| **La Gomera** | 370 | 24 | 18 |
| **La Graciosa** | 150 | 25 | 17 |
| **Lanzarote** | 156 | 25 | 17 |
| **Madeira** | 1711 | 23 | 16 |
| **La Palma** | 740 | 24 | 18 |
| **Porto Santo** | 379 | 23 | 16 |
| **Selvagen Grande** | 292 | 24 | 17 |
| **El Teide** | 441 | 18 | 4 |
| **Tenerife** | 425 | 23 | 16 |

**Sources**

*Canary Islands*

<http://www.gevic.net/info/capitulos_cat.php?idcategoria=22>

<http://izana.aemet.es/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=252:precipitation-at-izana-for-the-hydrological-year-2010-2011&catid=10:news&Itemid=49&lang=es>

*Madeira*

Lima & Lima (2009)

*Selvagens*

J.C. Illera (Unpublished data, collected 2002, 2003 and 2004)

**Table S1** Demographic scenarios used for approximate Bayesian computation (ABC) analyses (see Figure 1 for visual representation). All priors were given uniform distributions, with minimum and maximum values presented.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Scenario 1** | **Scenario 2** | **Scenario 3** | **Scenario 4** |
| **Colonisation** | Simultaneous | Simultaneous | Stepping stone | Stepping stone |
| **Bottleneck** | Yes | No | Yes | No |
| **Parameter** |  |  |  |  |
| *N*e |  |  |  |  |
| Canary Islands | 10-105 | 10-105 | 10-105 | 10-105 |
| Selvagens | 10-500 | 10-500 | 10-500 | 10-500 |
| Madeira | 10-104 | 10-104 | 10-104 | 10-104 |
| *Colonisation time* (generations ago) |  |  |  |  |
| Canary Islands | 103-106 | 103-106 | 103-106 | 103-106 |
| Selvagens | 500-105 | 500-105 | 500-105 | 500-105 |
| Madeira | 500-105 | 500-105 | 500-105 | 500-105 |
| *Ne during bottleneck* |  |  |  |  |
| Canary Islands | - | - | - | - |
| Selvagens | 1-50 | - | 1-50 | - |
| Madeira | 1-50 | - | 1-50 | - |
| *Bottleneck duration* |  |  |  |  |
| Canary Islands | 1-104 | - | 1-104 | - |
| Selvagens | 1-104 | - | 1-104 | - |
| Madeira | 1-104 | - | 1-104 | - |

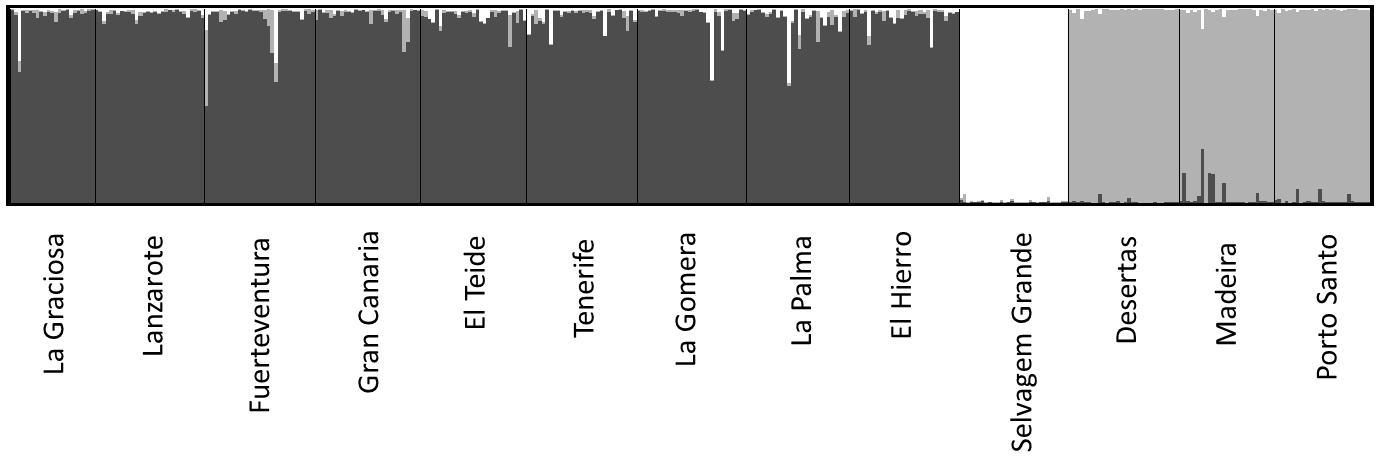
Table S2 Twenty-one microsatellite loci characterised in the Berthelot’s pipit.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Locus** |  | **GenBank**  **accession number** | **Reference** |
| TG01-047 |  | CK315344 | (Dawson *et al.* 2010) |
| TG02-088 |  | DV579347 | (Dawson *et al.* 2010) |
| TG03-002 |  | DV575298 | (Dawson *et al.* 2010) |
| TG03-098 |  | DV573670 | (Dawson *et al.* 2010) |
| TG04-004 |  | DV946288 | (Dawson *et al.* 2010) |
| TG05-053 |  | CK314425 | (Dawson *et al.* 2010) |
| TG06-009 |  | CK315728 | (Dawson *et al.* 2010) |
| TG09-014 |  | DV948892 | (Dawson *et al.* 2010) |
| TG13-009 |  | DV948691 | (Dawson *et al.* 2010) |
| CAM-02 |  | HG518760 | (Dawson *et al.* 2013) |
| CAM-04 |  | HG518762 | (Dawson *et al.* 2013) |
| CAM-08 |  | HG518766 | (Dawson *et al.* 2013) |
| CAM-13 |  | HG518771 | (Dawson *et al.* 2013) |
| CAM-18 |  | HG518776 | (Dawson *et al.* 2013) |
| CAM-23 |  | HG518781 | (Dawson *et al.* 2013) |
| Pdoµ5 |  | Y15126 | (Dawson *et al.* 2012) |
| Pdo46 |  | AM159026 | (Dawson *et al.* 2012) |
| Pdo47 |  | AM159027 | (Dawson *et al.* 2012) |
| HrU5 |  | X84090 | (Primmer *et al.* 1995) |
| Pca7 |  | AJ279809 | (Dawson *et al.* 2000) |
| Ppi2 |  | AJ272375 | (Martinez *et al.* 1999) |

**Table S3** Allele frequencies at 21 microsatellite loci across island populations of Berthelot’s pipit. SG: Selvagem Grande, DG: Deserta Grande, M: Madeira, PS: Porto Santo, EH: El Hierro, PAL: La Palma, GOM: La Gomera, TEID: El Teide, TF: Tenerife, GC: Gran Canaria, FV: Fuerteventura, LZ: Lanzarote, GRAC: La Graciosa.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Locus** | **Allele** | **SG** | **DG** | **M** | **PS** | **EH** | **PAL** | **GOM** | **TEID** | **TF** | **GC** | **FV** | **LZ** | **GRAC** |
| **TG03-002** | 1 | - | 0.103 | 0.18 | 0.192 | 0.15 | 0.056 | 0.117 | 0.069 | 0.1 | - | 0.067 | 0.05 | - |
|  | 2 | 1 | 0.293 | 0.46 | 0.308 | 0.75 | 0.759 | 0.767 | 0.845 | 0.767 | 0.793 | 0.85 | 0.85 | 0.935 |
|  | 3 | - | 0.017 | 0.02 | 0.154 | 0.083 | 0.13 | 0.1 | 0.086 | 0.133 | 0.172 | 0.083 | 0.1 | 0.065 |
|  | 4 | - | 0.431 | 0.26 | 0.346 | 0.017 | 0.056 | 0.017 | - | - | 0.017 | - | - | - |
|  | 5 | - | - | 0.08 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.017 | - | - | - |
|  | 6 | - | 0.155 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **TG13-009** | 1 | 1 | 0.828 | 0.688 | 0.673 | 0.914 | 0.962 | 0.897 | 0.926 | 0.967 | 0.821 | 0.95 | 0.87 | 0.826 |
|  | 2 | - | 0.172 | 0.313 | 0.327 | 0.086 | 0.038 | 0.103 | 0.074 | 0.033 | 0.179 | 0.05 | 0.13 | 0.174 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **TG01-047** | 1 | 0.893 | 0.883 | 0.96 | 0.981 | 0.8 | 0.648 | 0.786 | 0.607 | 0.75 | 0.607 | 0.683 | 0.615 | 0.891 |
|  | 2 | 0.107 | 0.117 | 0.04 | 0.019 | 0.2 | 0.352 | 0.214 | 0.393 | 0.25 | 0.393 | 0.317 | 0.385 | 0.109 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **TG02-088** | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.981 | 0.958 | 1 | 0.981 | 1 | 0.933 | 0.962 | 0.933 |
|  | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.019 | 0.042 | - | 0.019 | - | 0.067 | 0.038 | 0.067 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **TG03-098** | 1 | - | - | - | - | 0.35 | 0.13 | 0.411 | 0.089 | 0.214 | 0.259 | 0.259 | 0.154 | 0.13 |
|  | 2 | 0.357 | 0.042 | 0.075 | 0.043 | 0.233 | 0.093 | 0.125 | 0.232 | 0.107 | 0.086 | 0.259 | 0.269 | 0.022 |
|  | 3 | 0.643 | 0.958 | 0.925 | 0.957 | 0.417 | 0.778 | 0.464 | 0.679 | 0.679 | 0.655 | 0.483 | 0.577 | 0.848 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **TG04-004** | 1 | - | - | 0.021 | - | 0.1 | 0.143 | 0.31 | 0.172 | 0.1 | 0.172 | 0.155 | 0.183 | 0.196 |
|  | 2 | 1 | 0.517 | 0.646 | 0.788 | 0.75 | 0.804 | 0.655 | 0.759 | 0.867 | 0.724 | 0.776 | 0.7 | 0.717 |
|  | 3 | - | 0.483 | 0.333 | 0.212 | 0.15 | 0.018 | 0.034 | 0.069 | 0.033 | 0.069 | 0.052 | 0.05 | 0.065 |
|  | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.036 | - | - | - | 0.034 | 0.017 | 0.067 | 0.022 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **TG09-014** | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.019 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | 2 | - | 0.172 | 0.065 | - | 0.017 | 0.115 | 0.069 | 0.052 | 0.1 | 0.034 | 0.107 | 0.052 | 0.109 |
|  | 3 | 0.517 | 0.414 | 0.391 | 0.417 | 0.267 | 0.288 | 0.19 | 0.155 | 0.183 | 0.224 | 0.107 | 0.155 | 0.065 |
|  | 4 | 0.328 | 0.138 | 0.239 | 0.146 | 0.267 | 0.077 | 0.224 | 0.207 | 0.167 | 0.138 | 0.214 | 0.276 | 0.217 |
|  | 5 | 0.034 | - | - | - | 0.017 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.018 | 0.017 | - |
|  | 6 | 0.121 | 0.224 | 0.261 | 0.25 | 0.283 | 0.154 | 0.121 | 0.172 | 0.317 | 0.31 | 0.143 | 0.207 | 0.022 |
|  | 7 | - | 0.052 | 0.043 | 0.188 | 0.133 | 0.288 | 0.379 | 0.379 | 0.217 | 0.276 | 0.375 | 0.276 | 0.565 |
|  | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.019 | 0.017 | 0.034 | 0.017 | - | - | 0.017 | 0.022 |
|  | 9 | - | - | - | - | 0.017 | 0.038 | - | - | - | 0.017 | 0.036 | - | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **TG05-053** | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.018 | - | 0.018 | 0.065 |
|  | 2 | - | - | - | - | 0.017 | 0.04 | 0.183 | 0.056 | 0.067 | 0.018 | 0.083 | 0.036 | 0.022 |
|  | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.864 | 0.567 | 0.58 | 0.367 | 0.556 | 0.567 | 0.482 | 0.5 | 0.518 | 0.696 |
|  | 4 | - | - | - | 0.136 | 0.417 | 0.38 | 0.45 | 0.389 | 0.35 | 0.482 | 0.417 | 0.429 | 0.217 |
|  | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.017 | - | - | - | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **TG06-009** | 1 | 0.817 | 0.183 | 0.558 | 0.288 | 0.733 | 0.704 | 0.867 | 0.804 | 0.75 | 0.845 | 0.517 | 0.724 | 0.717 |
|  | 2 | 0.183 | 0.55 | 0.442 | 0.712 | 0.267 | 0.278 | 0.117 | 0.196 | 0.25 | 0.155 | 0.467 | 0.276 | 0.283 |
|  | 3 | - | 0.267 | - | - | - | 0.019 | 0.017 | - | - | - | 0.017 | - | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Pca7** | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.967 | 0.804 | 0.917 | 0.948 | 0.9 | 0.966 | 0.95 | 0.85 | 0.826 |
|  | 2 | - | - | - | - | 0.033 | 0.196 | 0.083 | 0.052 | 0.1 | 0.034 | 0.05 | 0.15 | 0.174 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **CAM-13** | 1 | 0.768 | 0.56 | 0.5 | 0.643 | 0.9 | 0.907 | 0.948 | 0.857 | 0.85 | 0.875 | 0.933 | 0.926 | 0.87 |
|  | 2 | 0.232 | 0.16 | 0.167 | - | 0.1 | 0.093 | 0.052 | 0.143 | 0.15 | 0.125 | 0.067 | 0.074 | 0.13 |
|  | 3 | - | 0.28 | 0.333 | 0.357 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Pdo46** | 1 | - | 0.05 | 0.06 | - | 0.05 | - | - | 0.018 | 0.033 | 0.017 | - | - | - |
|  | 2 | 0.31 | 0.95 | 0.9 | 1 | 0.783 | 0.714 | 0.717 | 0.857 | 0.733 | 0.776 | 0.75 | 0.852 | 0.739 |
|  | 3 | - | - | 0.04 | - | 0.083 | 0.232 | 0.183 | 0.107 | 0.083 | 0.155 | 0.217 | 0.093 | 0.196 |
|  | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.017 | - | - | - | - |
|  | 5 | 0.69 | - | - | - | 0.067 | 0.054 | 0.1 | - | 0.117 | 0.034 | 0.033 | 0.037 | 0.065 |
|  | 6 | - | - | - | - | 0.017 | - | - | 0.018 | 0.017 | 0.017 | - | 0.019 | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **CAM-02** | 1 | 1 | 0.357 | 0.188 | 0.34 | 0.25 | 0.482 | 0.217 | 0.304 | 0.276 | 0.19 | 0.35 | 0.36 | 0.087 |
|  | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.017 | 0.018 | 0.069 | - | 0.017 | - | 0.043 |
|  | 3 | - | 0.161 | 0.063 | 0.04 | 0.033 | 0.054 | 0.083 | 0.018 | 0.034 | 0.052 | 0.033 | 0.02 | 0.217 |
|  | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.033 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | 5 | - | 0.089 | 0.083 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.125 | 0.25 | 0.268 | 0.224 | 0.19 | 0.233 | 0.04 | 0.196 |
|  | 6 | - | - | - | - | 0.05 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | 7 | - | - | 0.021 | - | 0.133 | 0.107 | 0.167 | 0.125 | 0.086 | 0.121 | 0.1 | 0.16 | 0.065 |
|  | 8 | - | - | - | - | 0.033 | 0.054 | 0.067 | 0.054 | 0.034 | 0.052 | 0.017 | 0.06 | 0.065 |
|  | 9 | - | 0.375 | 0.417 | 0.5 | 0.05 | 0.036 | - | 0.054 | 0.034 | 0.052 | 0.033 | 0.04 | 0.043 |
|  | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.036 | 0.05 | 0.018 | 0.086 | 0.103 | - | - | - |
|  | 11 | - | 0.018 | 0.229 | 0.02 | 0.133 | 0.071 | 0.067 | 0.107 | 0.069 | 0.172 | 0.183 | 0.18 | 0.065 |
|  | 12 | - | - | - | - | 0.067 | - | - | 0.018 | 0.052 | 0.034 | - | 0.06 | - |
|  | 13 | - | - | - | - | 0.033 | 0.036 | - | 0.018 | 0.017 | 0.017 | 0.017 | 0.06 | 0.217 |
|  | 14 | - | - | - | - | 0.017 | - | 0.05 | - | 0.017 | 0.017 | 0.017 | 0.02 | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **CAM-23** | 1 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.089 | 0.1 | 0.017 | 0.1 | 0.034 | 0.083 | - | - |
|  | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.054 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | 3 | - | - | - | - | 0.017 | 0.036 | 0.017 | 0.034 | 0.017 | 0.052 | 0.05 | 0.115 | - |
|  | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.052 | - | 0.038 | 0.087 |
|  | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.018 | - | 0.017 | 0.083 | 0.017 | - | 0.038 | 0.043 |
|  | 6 | 0.414 | - | - | - | 0.067 | 0.089 | 0.3 | 0.31 | 0.267 | 0.224 | 0.217 | 0.154 | 0.348 |
|  | 7 | - | - | - | - | 0.067 | 0.036 | - | - | - | - | 0.033 | 0.019 | - |
|  | 8 | 0.517 | 0.259 | 0.458 | 0.6 | 0.633 | 0.464 | 0.333 | 0.293 | 0.333 | 0.414 | 0.3 | 0.365 | 0.217 |
|  | 9 | 0.069 | 0.741 | 0.542 | 0.4 | 0.083 | 0.125 | 0.217 | 0.19 | 0.1 | 0.103 | 0.2 | 0.173 | 0.152 |
|  | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.054 | 0.033 | 0.103 | 0.05 | 0.034 | 0.067 | 0.038 | 0.043 |
|  | 11 | - | - | - | - | 0.033 | - | - | 0.017 | 0.05 | 0.017 | 0.05 | 0.058 | 0.109 |
|  | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.036 | - | 0.017 | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.017 | - | - | - |
|  | 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.034 | - | - | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **CAM-04** | 1 | 0.638 | - | 0.02 | - | 0.267 | 0.25 | 0.183 | 0.268 | 0.2 | 0.207 | 0.183 | 0.2 | 0.13 |
|  | 2 | - | - | - | - | 0.133 | 0.036 | 0.05 | 0.018 | 0.233 | 0.069 | 0.017 | 0.16 | 0.196 |
|  | 3 | 0.31 | 0.862 | 0.56 | 0.54 | 0.45 | 0.571 | 0.583 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.603 | 0.633 | 0.48 | 0.565 |
|  | 4 | 0.052 | 0.138 | 0.42 | 0.46 | 0.15 | 0.143 | 0.183 | 0.214 | 0.167 | 0.121 | 0.167 | 0.16 | 0.109 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **CAM-08** | 1 | 0.036 | 0.396 | 0.717 | 0.568 | 0.317 | 0.444 | 0.65 | 0.259 | 0.417 | 0.393 | 0.467 | 0.313 | 0.391 |
|  | 2 | 0.964 | 0.604 | 0.283 | 0.432 | 0.683 | 0.556 | 0.35 | 0.741 | 0.583 | 0.607 | 0.533 | 0.688 | 0.609 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Pdo47** | 1 | - | - | - | - | 0.083 | 0.018 | - | - | 0.017 | 0.017 | 0.052 | - | - |
|  | 2 | 0.086 | - | - | - | 0.033 | 0.054 | - | 0.036 | 0.017 | - | 0.034 | 0.017 | 0.022 |
|  | 3 | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.05 | 0.25 | 0.121 | 0.089 | 0.083 | 0.052 | 0.017 | 0.117 | 0.043 |
|  | 4 | - | - | - | - | 0.15 | - | 0.052 | - | 0.067 | 0.069 | 0.069 | - | 0.043 |
|  | 5 | - | - | - | 0.058 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | 6 | - | - | - | - | 0.067 | 0.018 | 0.034 | 0.071 | 0.017 | 0.017 | 0.034 | 0.017 | 0.022 |
|  | 7 | - | 0.431 | 0.375 | 0.192 | 0.1 | 0.107 | 0.19 | 0.036 | 0.05 | 0.052 | 0.155 | 0.033 | 0.217 |
|  | 8 | 0.345 | 0.414 | 0.417 | 0.615 | 0.117 | 0.196 | 0.19 | 0.143 | 0.217 | 0.259 | 0.103 | 0.267 | 0.109 |
|  | 9 | - | 0.052 | - | - | 0.083 | 0.071 | 0.155 | 0.107 | 0.1 | 0.103 | 0.052 | 0.183 | 0.174 |
|  | 10 | 0.069 | 0.103 | 0.167 | 0.135 | 0.083 | 0.107 | 0.052 | 0.179 | 0.117 | 0.138 | 0.155 | 0.117 | 0.283 |
|  | 11 | - | - | - | - | 0.033 | - | 0.034 | 0.036 | 0.017 | 0.034 | 0.017 | 0.017 | - |
|  | 12 | - | - | - | - | 0.067 | 0.036 | 0.052 | - | 0.05 | 0.017 | 0.069 | 0.033 | 0.022 |
|  | 13 | - | - | 0.042 | - | 0.05 | 0.054 | 0.069 | 0.107 | 0.1 | 0.086 | 0.103 | 0.067 | 0.065 |
|  | 14 | - | - | - | - | 0.017 | 0.018 | 0.017 | 0.054 | 0.033 | 0.017 | - | 0.083 | - |
|  | 15 | - | - | - | - | 0.033 | 0.018 | - | 0.036 | 0.067 | 0.069 | 0.052 | 0.033 | - |
|  | 16 | - | - | - | - | 0.017 | 0.036 | 0.034 | - | 0.033 | 0.017 | 0.034 | - | - |
|  | 17 | - | - | - | - | 0.017 | 0.018 | - | 0.089 | 0.017 | 0.052 | 0.052 | 0.017 | - |
|  | 18 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.018 | - | - | - | - | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Ppi2** | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.037 | - | - | 0.017 | - | 0.093 | - | - |
|  | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.037 | - | - | 0.017 | - | - | - | - |
|  | 3 | - | - | - | - | 0.083 | 0.019 | 0.069 | 0.052 | 0.083 | 0.052 | 0.037 | 0.093 | 0.022 |
|  | 4 | 0.267 | 0.37 | 0.318 | 0.5 | 0.367 | 0.222 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.25 | 0.241 | 0.167 | 0.093 | 0.37 |
|  | 5 | - | 0.037 | 0.091 | 0.045 | 0.033 | 0.148 | 0.086 | 0.069 | 0.067 | 0.086 | 0.056 | 0.111 | 0.065 |
|  | 6 | - | 0.019 | - | - | 0.217 | 0.259 | 0.241 | 0.138 | 0.117 | 0.155 | 0.074 | 0.111 | 0.152 |
|  | 7 | 0.2 | 0.037 | 0.159 | 0.091 | - | 0.037 | 0.052 | 0.034 | 0.017 | 0.017 | 0.037 | 0.019 | 0.022 |
|  | 8 | 0.067 | 0.296 | 0.364 | 0.318 | 0.183 | 0.056 | 0.259 | 0.328 | 0.217 | 0.259 | 0.259 | 0.426 | 0.239 |
|  | 9 | - | - | 0.045 | 0.045 | 0.083 | 0.13 | 0.017 | 0.052 | 0.067 | 0.069 | 0.093 | 0.148 | - |
|  | 10 | 0.117 | 0.222 | - | - | 0.017 | 0.019 | 0.017 | 0.086 | 0.083 | 0.052 | 0.074 | - | 0.022 |
|  | 11 | 0.35 | - | - | - | 0.017 | 0.019 | 0.034 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.043 |
|  | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.017 | 0.017 | 0.017 | 0.017 | 0.019 | - | 0.065 |
|  | 13 | - | 0.019 | 0.023 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.033 | 0.017 | 0.019 | - | - |
|  | 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.019 | - | - |
|  | 15 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.017 | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | 16 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.019 | 0.017 | 0.017 | 0.017 | 0.034 | 0.056 | - | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **CAM-18** | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.033 | - | 0.056 | - | 0.043 |
|  | 2 | 0.143 | 0.452 | 0.615 | 0.8 | 0.411 | 0.241 | 0.362 | 0.315 | 0.45 | 0.446 | 0.407 | 0.185 | 0.239 |
|  | 3 | 0.857 | 0.548 | 0.385 | 0.167 | 0.375 | 0.463 | 0.483 | 0.537 | 0.333 | 0.429 | 0.444 | 0.519 | 0.543 |
|  | 4 | - | - | - | 0.033 | 0.214 | 0.296 | 0.155 | 0.148 | 0.183 | 0.125 | 0.093 | 0.296 | 0.174 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Pdoµ5** | 1 | - | 0.224 | 0.104 | 0.091 | 0.15 | 0.231 | 0.283 | 0.111 | 0.1 | 0.25 | 0.2 | 0.148 | 0.065 |
|  | 2 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.038 | 0.05 | 0.019 | 0.017 | 0.036 | - | 0.037 | 0.065 |
|  | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.019 | - |
|  | 4 | 1 | 0.759 | 0.771 | 0.841 | 0.617 | 0.538 | 0.55 | 0.611 | 0.75 | 0.5 | 0.65 | 0.593 | 0.609 |
|  | 5 | - | 0.017 | 0.125 | 0.068 | 0.1 | 0.077 | 0.05 | 0.037 | 0.017 | 0.089 | 0.083 | 0.019 | 0.065 |
|  | 6 | - | - | - | - | 0.033 | 0.019 | 0.067 | 0.037 | 0.067 | 0.036 | - | 0.111 | 0.022 |
|  | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.096 | - | 0.148 | 0.05 | 0.071 | 0.067 | 0.074 | 0.174 |
|  | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.018 | - | - | - |
|  | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.037 | - | - | - | - | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **HRU5** | 1 | 0.741 | 0.367 | 0.577 | 0.481 | 0.617 | 0.732 | 0.617 | 0.586 | 0.655 | 0.638 | 0.417 | 0.531 | 0.63 |
|  | 2 | 0.259 | 0.633 | 0.423 | 0.519 | 0.383 | 0.268 | 0.383 | 0.414 | 0.345 | 0.362 | 0.583 | 0.469 | 0.37 |

**Figure S1** Output from a Bayesian clustering algorithm on 371 Berthelot’s pipit individuals, implemented in STRUCTURE. Each individual is represented by a single vertical bar, which is divided into *K* = 3 shaded segments that represent the proportion of variation in each individual attributable to each of the *K* clusters.

**Figure S2** Variation (mean ± s.e) in morphological traits across island population of Berthelot’s pipits. Island codes are as follows: GRA La Graciosa, LZ Lanzarote, FV Fuerteventura, GC Gran Canaria, TF Tenerife, TEID El Teide, GOM La Gomera, LP La Palma, EH El Hierro, DG Deserta Grande, M Madeira, PS Porto Santo, SG Selvagem Grande.

Desertas

Gran Canaria

Madeira

Porto Santo

Selvagem Grande

El Hierro

La Palma

La Gomera

Tenerife

El Teide

Fuerteventura

La Graciosa

Lanzarote

Desertas

Gran Canaria

Madeira

Poto Santo

Selvagem Grande

El Hierro

La Palma

La Gomera

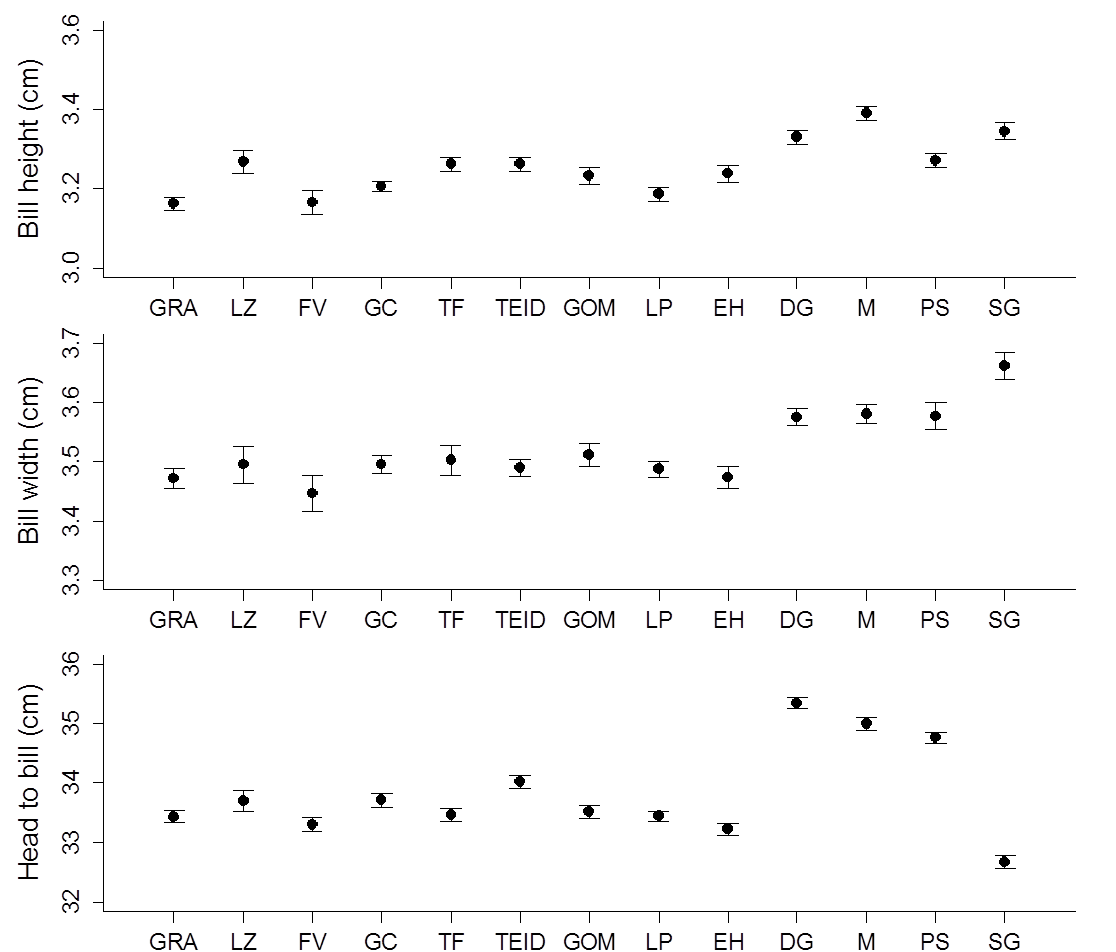
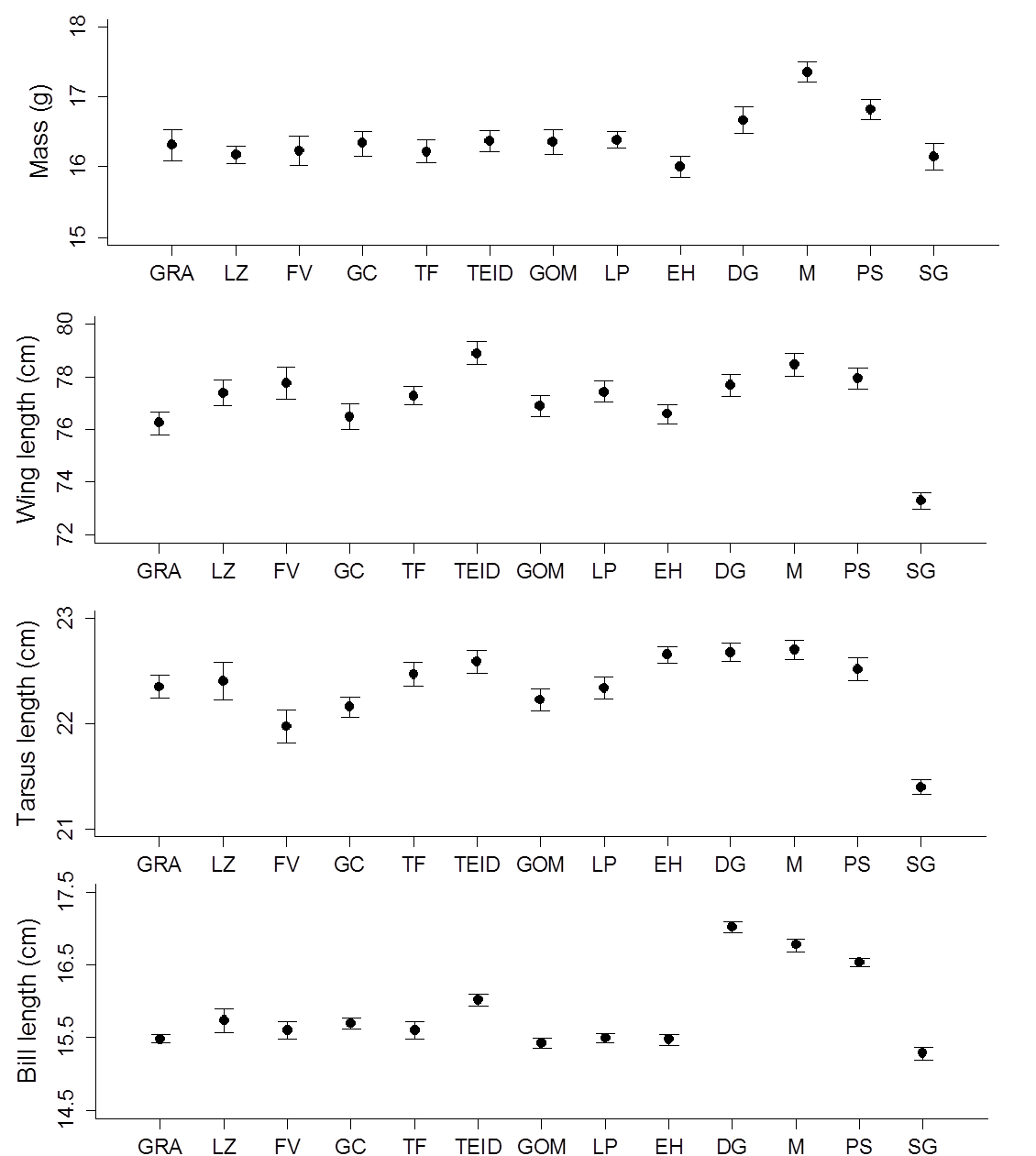
Tenerife

El Teide

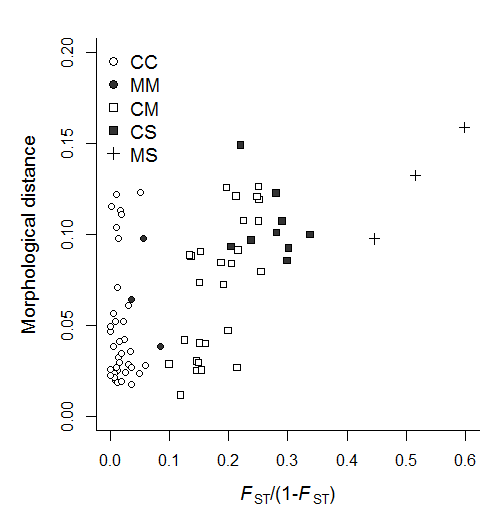
Fuerteventura

La Graciosa

Lanzarote



**Figure S3** Pairwise morphological distance in relation to genetic distance in Berthelot’s pipit populations. Shapes correspond to the archipelagos involved in pairwise comparisons (see legend: C = Canary Islands, M = Madeira, S = Selvagens).

**Supplementary references**

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