

S-Table 1. Proximate origins of native land macaronesian bird taxa based on molecular markers. Unknown: Europe, Africa or Macaronesia.

Proximate origin	Azores	Madeira	Canary Islands	Cape Verde	Total
Europe	<i>Regulus regulus</i> ¹ , <i>Sturnus vulgaris</i> ² , <i>Fringilla coelebs</i> ^{3,4,5} , <i>Pyrrhula murina</i> ⁶		<i>Regulus regulus</i> ¹		4
Africa			<i>Chlamydotis undulata</i> ¹⁰ , <i>Cyanistes teneriffae</i> ¹¹ , <i>Lanius meridionalis</i> ^{12,13} , <i>Bucanetes githagineus</i> ¹⁴	<i>Halcyon leucocephala</i> ²⁶	4
Macaronesia		<i>Anthus berthelotii</i> ⁹ , <i>Fringilla coelebs</i> ^{3,4,5}	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i> ^{3,4,5}		4
Unknown	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i> ⁷ , <i>Buteo buteo</i> ⁸	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i> ⁷ , <i>Regulus madeirensis</i> ¹ ; <i>Buteo buteo</i> ⁸	<i>Neophron percnopterus</i> ¹⁵ , <i>Falco tinnunculus</i> ¹⁶ , <i>Columba bollii</i> ¹⁷ , <i>Columba junoniae</i> ¹⁷ , <i>Dendrocopos major</i> ¹⁸ , <i>Anthus berthelotii</i> ¹⁹ , <i>Erithacus rubecula</i> ⁷ , <i>Saxicola dacotiae</i> ²⁰ , <i>Sylvia atricapilla</i> ^{21,22} , <i>Sylvia melanocephala</i> ²² , <i>Sylvia conspicillata</i> ²² , <i>Phylloscopus canariensis</i> ²³ , <i>Corvus corax</i> ²⁴ , <i>Serinus canarius</i> ²⁵ , <i>Fringilla teydea</i> ^{3,4,5} ; <i>Buteo buteo</i> ⁸	<i>Milvus milvus</i> ²⁷ , <i>Milvus migrans</i> ²⁷ , <i>Falco tinnunculus</i> ¹⁶ , <i>Acrocephalus brevipennis</i> ²⁸ , <i>Sylvia conspicillata</i> ²² , <i>Buteo buteo</i> ⁸	24

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